

Global Perspectives on Emission Trading - Indonesia



By
Khoirul Anam
KAHUTINDO

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National Efforts - 1

- **A national commission on REDD has been proposed by the Ministry of Forestry last month which is exclusively composed on the Ministry's officials and staffs.**



National Efforts - 2

- **The first draft on Implementation Guideline on REDD has been launched on 14 July 2008, that incorporates stipulations on:**



Drafted Stipulation – Policy on REDD

- **Locations and Legal Requirements for the various kinds of forests (such as national forests, plantation forests, community forests, customary forests, conservation forests, production forests and protected forests).**
 - **National – Provincial Level Governance**
 - **Maximum duration of implementation (30 years for Production, Protected, Conservation, Customary Forests)**
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Drafted Stipulation – Policy on REDD

- Rights and obligations of REDD initiators
 - Determination of reference emission level, appraisals, monitoring and reporting
 - Verification and Certification
 - Distribution of incentives and liability: 30% to the National Commission for development of national emission reduction and/or empowerment of forest communities
 - Before an Independent Assessment Agency is formed, its tasks will be performed by an independent assessment team formed by a forestry research and development agency.
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Remaining Challenges

- no clear mapping or delineation of forest between national and provincial government (technology; forestry history)
- Developing palm-oil plantation is far more attractive economically than growing trees (local level needs)
- Incentives distributions amongst the community and government
- Appeared to be “foreign driven” than local/national initiatives (exclusive composition of the commission, not multi-stakeholders oriented)
- It is then only benefiting developed countries (shifting environmental responsibilities to the developing countries)
- “Community empowerment” in practice do not sustain jobs, more and more Indonesian forestry workers are migrating to Malaysia because there are not much jobs left in the industries.

Our Recommendations

- Emission trading schemes only in the forests areas not designated for production or plantation
 - Promoting Sustainable Forest Management as a way out in production and plantation forests
 - Multi-stakeholders approach and involvement
 - Effective policy and governance (national to district levels)
 - Market incentives for REDD initiators (pricing, access to market, publicity)
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SUSTAINABLE FORESTS FOR SUSTAINABLE JOBS

Thank You

A faint, stylized illustration of a balance scale is visible in the background. The scale is tilted, with the right pan being higher than the left pan. The text 'Thank You' is positioned within the left pan area.